

Visualizing Complex Systems

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D3

Web browser renders a web page by rendering the **DOM**

Components of a web program:

HTML – structure of the DOM

CSS – styling the DOM

JS – interacting with + dynamically updating the DOM

JSON – loading in data used by JS to update the DOM

Special DOM elements:

SVG Canvas

(also: media players, WebGL canvas, etc)

D3

How to debug:

- Using your browser's console
- Using JSBin (<http://jsbin.com/cogagi/1/edit?html,js,console>)

D3

D3.js

Overview and principles

- Look at static data arrays
- Load in data from a JSON file,

requires webserver, on OSX:

i.e., **python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8080**

D3 from a webserver

From your terminal console, **cd** to the folder where your files are, i.e.:

```
cd ~/angus/classFiles/code/d3ex/
```

Start a webserver from the command line in a terminal console:

```
python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8080
```

Then from your browser you can access your project:

```
http://localhost:8080/barchart.html
```

D3 = data-driven documents

D3.js

- Use D3 to transform the data into an SVG visualization
- visualization responds when data is updated
- uses a functional style of programming, which can be a bit confusing, but makes it easy to compose data transformations

D3

Javascript overview and tutorials:

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript>

Data manipulation:

http://learnjsdata.com/iterate_data.html

SVG

Simple SVG overview:

www.w3schools.com/svg/default.asp

Shapes

Text

Transforms

D3 Examples

Vis – Using JS Bin for testing, trying out Javascript, etc

Vis – correct vs. incorrect

- Build a bar chart

Vis – languages like/dislike

- Build a pie/donut chart

D3 Examples

Data Joins:

enter = new data elements added to data array

update = existing data elements in the data array have been changed

exit = existing data elements have been removed from the data array

D3 exercise

Explore <https://bl.ocks.org>

Choose a block – replace with a small subset of your data